

Laz gzóron

- Anna Lanyon Carmel Wallace ———

Acknowledgments: Regional Arts Victoria; Glenelg-Hopkins Catchment Management Authority; Iocal historians Joseph Wiltshire, Gwen Bennett, & Bernard Wallace; Anne Grant & Ray Rowsell, History House Portland; Kim Callaghan, Chinese calligraphy / culture; Fiona & Heather Hampson, Wishart Gallery, Port Fairy; Andrew Govanstone, Senior Flora & Fauna officer, Department of Sustainability & Environment, Portland; Colin Dunkley, CEO Glenelg-Hopkins CMA; Morris Wilson, Blue Lake Paper-mill, Mt. Gambier, South Australia.

Text: Anna Lanyon

Images: Original etchings printed by Carmel Wallace at Portland Bay Press

Victoria Australia 2004

Edition: 30

Medium: Etching with chine collé

Paper: Blue Lake (Australia) 100% cotton rag 600gsm

Presentation Box: Stainless steel

ISBN 0-646-44324-0

© Anna Lanyon, Carmel Wallace 2004. Apart from any fair dealing for the purposes of private study, research, criticism or review permitted under the Copyright Act, no text, image or part thereof may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form, without prior written permission from the authors

Designed & Printed by DPM: info@dpm.net.au

CONTACT DETAILS

For further information or purchase of original etchings: Carmel Wallace T +61 3 5523 1057 E cmwallace@ansonic.com.au Dianna Gold, Director, Gallery 101 Ground level, 101 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia

T: +61 3 9654 6886 E: gallery101@techinfo.com.au

Lagoon

This suite of etchings explores the natural and social history of Fawthrop Lagoon, an ancient intertidal lagoon that lies at the heart of Portland on the far south-west coast of Victoria, Australia. The work records and interprets essential moments in the life of the lagoon, the plants, birds, insects, water-creatures and humans who have lived and continue to live around its shores.







Portane No in Origin or in Maine his at the other, the farthest and of the earth. Water's End at fixed thereto, gazing south tourism Antworks in Partiant Names for an English white are new track to the Million same had another more before his overself come " Legipolist its own people is saled in for the lagrow that hay as it have. "hay mallet " place of long great, carrie place of reads to some a from me went that much the lagrow, had carried for from me went, then great that integer.

law acress the munfeats, han ten her will Showmanny, bar And we see log for a thousand me one myars white the ansient Street thome above her and the med. the founders LUIANNE E MALLE for the pelicano and they cand like galleons in The me forms acie Burno alone They seems of sucrana me and forth weeter wading birds. with egypt, spain-Suspiper, suren and parkette . to fish becum the chining poppers paperioans, beside the creeping monthly finner, the mighty beaded niver-work the wealty bea-Mores. As han



to organ like a pome name dall be rivial her medimen sight ---- as megas fairs to the strong the

the day the nothing came, as claying as the 1611 as sites as the source agroup). Supply though the seaso they consider the tree majoristic. These of laws on their board, and the board their fail that "friends." Beat (Basi Beageld) and it is gathle - "comp carry" (I chancelan source) in they appear that chance the pear ("Bow bengath) we - in gethers." coming corry! (disentane wither) in they appear there chained, so were the first pearly or they pear they have been all the pear they been a first pearly they have pear they have been a first pearly they are the series of the theory of the control of the theory of the termination of the terminatio Portland. Not in Oregon or in Maine but at the end of the earth. World's End, El Fin del Mundo, gazing south toward Antarctica. Portland: for an English duke who never knew this distant shore had another name before his vassals came. Lev-hollot its people called it, because a lagoon lay at its heart. Ley-hollot: place of long grass, sacred place of reeds. A ribbon of fresh water made the lagoon, carried her from the west, opened her like a silver fan across the mudflats, lay her still and shimmering beneath the moon, and so she lay for a thousand nights while the ancient stars shone down on her and the storming clouds and thunderous skies moved over her. She listened and waited until the pelicans came like galleons in full sail, not alone, but with other birds of salt and sea and fresh water, birds of prey and wading birds: the egret, spoonbill, ibis, heron, sandpiper, swan and pardalote, to fish beneath the shining peppermint and

scented paperbark, beside the creeping monkey-flower, the

egant ao ibio, oilent ao the royal opoonbill, a

brightly beaded glass-wort, the woolly tea-tree and prickly Moses. Then women came, as elegant as ibis, silent as the royal spoonbill, and stepping through the reeds they crouched by her waterside, and she heard them call her pretty place and carrap carrap,, abundant water, as they dipped their hands into her. She felt their nets trawl through her shallows and saw their fires on her southern slope, beneath the drooping she-oaks and the blackwood, heard them singing and knew they would be with her on other days and other nights, would drink from her and fish in her, would be her people: the people of heron place. They came to her the night the eastern mountain roared with fire. She saw them gaze toward the crimson sky and tremble, heard them implore the mountain to be guiet. But Potypim defied them with its thunder, hurled rocks into the sea, until its fury was extinguished, until, in the obsidian grey of dawn she saw them: women, men and children, pardalote and swan, asleep at last.

serpent toward the she-raks and the sei

A ribbon of fresh water made the lagoon, carried her from the west, opened her silver wings across the floodplain, led her like a serpent toward the she-oaks and the sea, coiled her in a sinuous dance. And so she lay for a thousand nights and one, while the moon shone down on her, the wind sobbed through the paperbarks, and the owl pierced the night with her cries then disappeared with the first light of dawn, leaving her, the lagoon, to the pelicans and ibis, the egret and spoonbill, the yellow and the royal, sweeping like pendulums, from left to right, from right to left. The women came, the men and children, elegant as ibis, hungry as the spoonbill, and began their own rhythmic dance with arms and hands, down and up, down and up, from the lagoon's clear water to their lips until, as night fell they withdrew to the southern slope, to the drooping she-oak, to light their fires and murmur thanks to Ley-hollot, place of reeds.

dance with arms and hands, down and up, dow and up, from the lagoon's clear water to thei A quer man dan tim in hans me. A some who is recovered a some of a frequency of the frequency of the control of They called the form of the fo the boy, to find a mean feather, or son gong principa

the manes of the hours he some in bus hear, or flice The state of the the flowing one College Bergers laurat. Pha. Employee. MANUEL THE GOLD Egen Hangeron, The yearn Robin ma the Flore Edward to gran, Au can for twee me. He sand this thrings that had been the broken glass, the him muhars the risking cars that day within and the same of E manday have branched me Surveyed thousands of more of public h in space of two Enterer of whenever, place quarte me the class days to along they would Standen at the gares of Troy he



that would now on and the boards send but I have sweet to be serve the here -Thomas indiques to the lagran " Acres the the same and the comes of Pristand Desping She Oak by for the Inglishma an annex water Core) and Sum Burtania, Facility Caprosma, Hanne Gurana Sung and me the for being Pourly Tran-True & Lines & Year-True, Lance Samuel BEATLY CANTO BEAUTY America Sinceral Report Book Tanggang Daving Bush (Oltaria mas losa) and the com an berovalla A C beengabele, La squad Aus List, an a Mounter, 1989 he gift of the in me he when I want and forget during that me of Discussion have Buangahara - chila of a Reminence man
of some from the
Levelands via Cornel to Term Australia In-

Comment of the process of the comment of the commen

A quiet man has come to walk beside me. Is he Begelhole or Beagalhole? Beaugalhall or Beauglehole? His name is Beauglehole, descendant of a sturdy Lowlands man of stone, one Petrus Begelhole, who never dreamed that a boy of his blood would be born one day in Terra Australis Incognita, this ancient, silent land. But born he was, to my west, amid apple trees and milk cows, to a mother who watched the flight of the Great Cape Barren Goose and a father who recorded, in sadness, the passing of the last Black-Tailed Wallaby. It was 1920. They called their son Alexander Clifford and gave him Leach's Bird Book. He walked to school along the bridle-path observing roseate feathers, dove-grey plumage, a shattered robin's egg. He heard the Kurrawong sing and learned the names of the birds above his head, in the grass at his feet, and drinking from the flowering eucalypt. Alexander Clifford Beauglehole loved the Eastern Spinebill, the Silver-Eved Honeveater, the Yellow and the Flame Robin, and later, when he grew, he saw the jagged wire, the shattered glass, the shredded rubber and rusting metal that scarred my face and body. He saw the botanical enemies

body. He saw the botanical enemies invading me

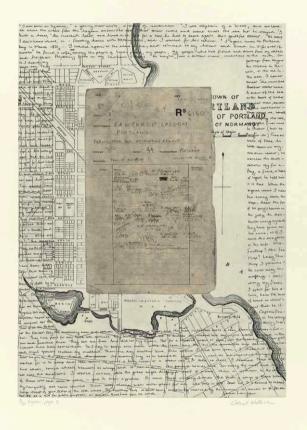
invading me and, like Cassandra at the gates of Troy, he foresaw the devastation that would come. "I have traversed and surveyed thousands of areas of public land," he wrote. "Unless we obey the warnings we will lose hundreds, even thousands of trees and shrubs ... [they] will fall victim to Greater Birdweed, lvy Groundsel, Gorse and other vicious intruders which can smother and kill, as they have in the past." He had better luck than Cassandra. "Make a list," the lagoon-lovers begged him. "Tell us what to do." He made a list, or two, or three, (He had been doing it all his life, since those walks along the bridle-path that led to the village school.) Beware the Mirror-Bush, he said, or it will destroy the Bulrushes; remove the Basket-Willow or it will annihilate the Water-Ribbon Do not let the Greater Bird-Weed and the Cape Wattle advance any further, or the lvy Groundsel penetrate the reeds. Willows do not feed the birds, he warned. Indeed there is not a bird's nest to be seen among the willows. "But note," he said, "the lovely nests in the taller Blackwood, Acacia melanoxylon." I listened with a grateful heart and gave him thanks. (Yes, a lagoon can hear and has a

thanks. (4es, a lagoon can hear and has .

heart-beat). How did I thank him? With the ebb and flow of tidal water across my glistening mud-banks, with the pendulum sweep of the Royal Spoonbill in my shallows.

Mr. Beauglehole prepared a list of the plantings that belong with me, the birds and insects that inhabit me, "It was a difficult task," he said, "but I have tried to select the trees and shrubs indigenous to the Jagoon ... Acacia Melanoxylon, Drooping She-Oak, and Silver Banksia, and Sweet Bursaria, Prickly Caprosma, Manna Gum and Swamp Gum, Shining Peppermint and Tree Everlasting, Prickly Tea-Tree, Lance Beard Heath, Coast Beard Heath, Scented Paperbark, Twiggy Daisy Bush (Olearia Ramulosa) and the Common Boobialla." Mr. Beauglehole signed his list on 12th November 1989 - his gift of life to me, for which I never will forget him: Mr. Beauglehole, child of a Renaissance man of stone from the Lowlands, via Cornwall, to Terra Australis Incognita, Unknown Southern Land.

Acacia Melanoxylon, Drooping She-Oak, and Silver Banksia, and Sweet Bursaria, Prickly Caprosma, Manna Gum and Swamp Gum,



"I was born in Sydney," a young man wrote, "I was captain of a boat, and we landed where the creek from the lagoon enters the sea." Other sealers came and went, but this young man, who was only seventeen, he stayed. "I built a house," he recorded. He lived in it and then he left, in a floating house with billowing sails. I waited. "I again came to Portland Bay in March 1831." he later wrote. "I landed again at the same place, and returned to my house and lived in it for over twelve months." He took a wife, not from among the people of heron place who fished in my waters and lit their flickering fires on my southern shores. No, he brought her from a distant island in the south, or so I heard them say. They didn't know her tongue and she did not know theirs, and so she lived in silence speaking only to the young man, in a language they invented day by day. He had no grandiloquent plans. He lived to fish and hunt for seals and smoke a pipe at his cottage door, but she longed for her island and I knew she called in sorrowful tones to it. Time passed, time passed, and new men came rowing through my shallows. They cut their stone and mixed their mortar and built a place for gunpowder on my northern slope. Magazine Hill, they

Magazine Hill, they called it. So Portland

called it. So Portland could have been like Delft that morning in October 1654 when the gates of hell were opened by a lantern spark. Or like Halifax in Nova Scotia centuries later. But Magazine Hill survived. Napoleon did not come to conquer, nor Augusta Emerita with his regiments, nor the Kaiser, nor the Tsar of All the Russias - only Englishmen in leather boots in floating houses. They had plans for me, these arrivistas. They built a wall to capture me, but I festered in the sun until they set me free. They did not try again; the memory of the great sickness, and those who died of it, remained with them. So I lay in peace once more while the heron and the ibis, the pelican and royal spoonbill stalked my shallows until one day another bird appeared. I heard it coming from beyond the sea, heard it cry as it hovered above me like no bird I had seen. I saw it stretch its wings and lower its claws, as if to grasp a baby swan or water rat. But this curious eagle landed and from its belly appeared a man and then a woman, to the sound of many hands clapping. Or was that the beating wings of swans? My tranquillity was never assured for there were always men with plans for me. Like this in 1954: Dear

Fawthrop Park Reserve being temporarile

Sir, it is desired to acknowledge receipt of your letter of the 25th ultimo... The Fawthrop Park Reserve being temporarily reserved by the Governor in Council on 7th December 1891 as a site for public purposes, an excision therefrom can be made."

They say he brought her from a distant island somewhere in the south, or from beyond the volcano in the west, or its sister in the east. I never knew her homeland, but one day she vanished. Another visitor came: a man of the sea with boots of leather, a quiet man, marooned on the southern hill above me, beneath the drooping she-oak, where the fires used to flicker. From his walls of stone he looked down on my obsidian water, looked to the eastern sky for a flag, a flare, a beam of light, to tell him it was time. When the signal came he descended my slope. I heard the clatter of his pony's hooves on the jetty he built among my reeds. (Later I would share his name, as if I were his daughter, or his wife: Miss Fawthrop, Mrs. Fawthrop, Lady Fawthrop I presume?) Each day he cast away his moorings and sailed along my flanks. I waited for his return, for the sound of wood on water and knew that he was back among the trees.

having hear. Spring have a solver for because the testion where it have not been to them forth the forth that the country heart of them forth that the country heart of them forth that the country heart of them forth that the country heart of the country that the country have the country that th

and the continue Walant lien h Bay, they come e wetwent it is metil you no carry fee, man aken their whole ives to save while they would find that much in sold e just one day The cast air didn's fell them the world will a Houseast miles to finit time heras of good for warm them of the onstable which to arrest than And so fortom + forme they came imping annual My Shores, Among the 1845 and the caret and the raiged spoombill,

The Colestials 9 The Celestials ? For man, but n angels, in their cellen funder and boken Hippers beauty abundant offer from their share - gifter of thousander a the an of custowhom The gift of forther I stringsm - For fors, donned my edges - buther feat in my sufer And then pursue the gardens its their should and their hoes, their sythes and sickle and gentle Mr Ann full forms 2 admirah out for by Heavity in every

a postbase of the control of the control of the control of the special of granter and the binary gas of the Alley and the previous of the control of the con

Spread like a silver fan beneath the Paschi

Spread like a silver fan beneath the Paschal moon I heard them come, then saw them. Forty silent men, bowed heads, braided hair, slippers torn, they limped toward the gardens, bamboo poles between them, silk-wrapped bundles swinging, sonorous sighs and whispers as they glanced into my shallows. What did they tell the magistrate? They said that they had come from China across the sea, from Tian Chao, the Heavenly Dynasty, beneath the dominion of the Emperor. Mr. Ah Chee told their story. He explained about the voyage to Guichen Bay, about the good ship Independence and its captain who had lied to them, saying that at Guichen Bay they would be welcome and would pay no entry fee, that ten pound tax that would have taken them a lifetime to save whereas in Ballarat, he promised them, they would find that much in gold in just one day. The captain didn't tell them they would have to walk a thousand miles to find those golden fields. He didn't warn them that the constable would be

they come limping around my shores, among the

waiting to arrest them and so, forlorn and footsore they come limping around my shores, among the ibis and the egret and the royal spoonbill, a procession of pigtailed prisoners on their way to dig the soil, to prepare the garden beds, beneath the gaze of the curator, Mr. Allitt, who admired their courage and tenacity. He was not their sole defender. The editor of the Portland Guardian and Normanby General Advertiser protested at the injustice done to them: "Talk of barbarous legislation and the dark ages!!" he thundered. "Take the case of Mr. Lee Hing Jae Jung ... an interpreter at Fryer's Creek ... on his land he is soon to cultivate the following plants, viz: sugar cane, the Chinese orange, tea, bananas and several kinds of fruit as well as flowers... We can from personal experience on the goldfields bear testimony to the industry and peaceful character of the Chinese, and if upon no higher grounds than that of commerce we would here enter our protest against the injustice of that law

which at presents subjects them - the Chinese - to a capitation tax ... a relic of that barbarism in legislation suitable for Algiers or Turkey alone." The Celestials, I heard them called: wingless angels in cotton tunics and torn slippers, bearing gifts from their remote shore, gifts of knowledge, fortitude and stoicism. They came with bleeding toes to bathe their burning feet in my cool waters; then walked on toward the gardens, to their shovels and their hoes, their scythes and sickles, and Mr. Allitt full of praise for these Celestials sent from heaven.

This, came, July marks, July mark for very safe methy. Estimate come, July frame, the first control of the cont

med of our activities the first of our like the control of the con pates former ele er for malphania or business or between liquide. So description of the board. degrapher of the bonds. Being A (Highe) Terms (high more another to the another and the property of the property of the terms of terms of terms of the terms of terms o the wings. Ravely from by Brong Direct to the control of the contr nest. In Cope obeline that medical in the court contract out



main, by the Character of the Steven and Persons in Land a term of Particular Control of the Con Inpeluzioni maternii pres mids. " In congenit were registed. " In congenit were registed. " In Street World of Sections for Lands." The Streetship Park Streets Emission Streetship Park Streets Emission Streetship Park Streets Emission Streetship ing returned by the C

The control of the co

Tidal water, salt marsh, freshwater swamp and birds that feed on airborne insects: Australian Pelican, Great Cormorant, Little Black Cormorant, White-faced Heron, Great Egret, Little Egret, Sacred Ibis, Royal Spoonbill, Black Swan, Cape Barren Goose, Grev Teal, Chestnut Teal, Musk Duck, Whistling Kite, Brown Goshawk, Wedge-tailed Eagle, Peregrine Falcon, Australian Kestrel, Dusky Moorhen, Purple Swamphen, Masked Lapwing, Red-Capped Plover, Black-Fronted Plover, Common Sandpiper, Silver Gull, Sharp-Tailed Sandpiper, Whiskered Tern, Crested Tern, Yellow-Tailed Black Cockatoo, Southern Boobook, Tawny Frogmouth, Fork-Tailed Swift, Laughing Kookaburra, Sacred Kingfisher, Flame Robin, Scarlet Robin, Eastern Yellow Robin, Crested Shrike-Tit. Golden Whistler, Rufous Whistler, Satin Flycatcher, Restless Flycatcher, Willie Wagtail, Little Grassbird, Clamorous Reed-Warbler, Spotted Pardalote. Did I survive? I did, and they with me. They flourished in my tidal waters, fed on my airborne insects. What was it we survived? Surrender, divestment, revocation and excision of what had once been given for posterity. "Whereas by proclamation ... dated the eleventh day of December One thousand eight hundred and ninety-one, land in the then Borough of Portland was set aside for use as a site for public purposes also excepted from

occupation for residence or business under any miner's right or business licence, the description of the land being as follows: seventy-three acres commencing in the north-west angle of Allotment 1 of Section 1A, bounded thence by that allotment bearing southerly and easterly to the south-east angle thereof; thence by Percy Street southerly and by Hood Street easterly to the north-west angle of Section 44; thence by that section southeasterly and easterly to Bentinck Street; thence by that street and the road to Cape Nelson southerly to the north-east angle ... thence by that allotment and allotments 57, 58 and 62 westerly and north-westerly to the north angle of the last-mentioned allotment; thence by a line bearing N.45 degrees east to Glenelg Street; and thence by that street easterly to point of commencement "The dimensions were mine. The excision was made, the revocation, the divestment and surrender of my southern shores. Now a rattling iron creature comes on summer nights, bringing wheat from the northern plains and coloured boxes from across the sea: red for Hamburg Sud, green for China Shipping (from the port of Lianyungang), Maersk-Sealand from Denmark, orange for Harpag-Lloyd, blue for P&O, a lighter green for Linea Mexicana and Columbus Line. Far from their homelands, yet at rest beside my reedbeds. I've seen the Purple-

relican on Columbus Line. I've watched th

Crowned Lorikeet on Linea Mexicana, the pelican on Columbus Line. I've watched the corellas feed on fallen wheat while the black swans applaud with their wings. The iron girders gleam on moonlit nights and from Harpag-Lloyd the barn-owl hunts her prev. I have learned to live with the creature and her orange men who walk and ride along my flank, who move the coloured boxes beneath the watch of the Pacific Gull, the Caspian Tern, the Long-Billed Corella, the Singing Honeyeater, the Straw-Necked Ibis, the Little Rayen, the Pied Currawong, the Curlew Sandpiper. the Whistling Kite, the Grey Fantail, the Purple Swamp-Hen, the Magpie Lark, the Little Grassbird, the Spotted Pardalote, the Olive Whistler, the Eastern Yellow Robin, the Masked Wood-Swallow, the Eastern Curlew, the Pied Ovstercatcher, the White-Breasted Sea-Eagle, the Azure Kingfisher, the Little Black Cormorant, the Royal Spoonbill, the Brown Falcon, the Australian Kestrel, the Tree Martin, the Fairy Martin, the Jacky Winter, the Satin Flycatcher, the White-Eared Honeyeater, the Eastern Spinebill, the Little Grassbird, the Silvereye, the Great and Little Egrets. They come and go as I do, with the tidal waters' ebb and flow, with the coloured boxes from across the sea, with Maersk-Sealand, with Harpag Lloyd, P&O, China Shipping, with Columbus Line and Linea Mexicana

Fantail, the Purple Swamp-Hen, the Magpie

The septement team from Papacitic [principles] or \$2.55 at \$1.000 pt. 10 dates, on Agreement Stand, as he configurate, \$6.100 from now the Agree, he cannot be fall from from from the configuration of the configuration o

called, "Distrible" He came and he chart a -Floor deeming H.c. Chartely allowed may 1000 herein the CC . In the Pauliness in Pull a another joins in the opening a per thy house, and cultic a Water Cottage a courses for his major, his sour and mangester by Start, and Embed commercial with with the FOR AND PREMIA SHEET with MI captain's her me eight-during his fine a del della day day an earline can be burn and trangday La distance in his jour nat the names of they in Problems Bong Vecontailers has the Sorre and Marchant's Complete Especiations Measurer Containing A Set of The he silved Show At -Fruit of Apr Winds of Past --for bremains and wight Balar for Dressering He Consents of an owner of Measure, According to the Imperiar Spanders Supe Edition (Accessed by & W. North Steamer of Hangaham & Henrice Astronomy , Audier of in Mouraux Complete Epitode literand Conflict Epithod of Alexanders, 500 of Linear Tables St. London, Frankes for J. W. Morre E. Co., Successions, Rab



Manu Salted Layurable in court much superior to the court much superior to complete the court of the despendences of Cape Marthumbari torican from extend with have They forced the many parameter, the amplifying the self-region of Source Francis Region William Entertain, Ray of Real Property Comments of Parties of Par Janes Kern, John Fred-rorch generations, games Tournalle; M. Houndarben, John Daving Williams then handred and four teen tout the our for Assures Hindrydon to of Cape abstraction Care by the coperators the companions . Embry These more and tablety mercan Lorage Land the best to the terminal to the copper ? He retioned to Monthly Correge, to bes and form, but on , brown, but and , they done, the little to the property of the board to the same of the same of

The state of the s

The captain came from Plymouth [plimuth], in Devon, on Plymouth Sound, at the confluence of the Tamar and the Plym, from where Drake set out to meet the Armada, from where the Pilgrim Fathers sailed for the Americas. He was born in the time of Nelson and Napoleon, of midshipmen called Horatio, to parents who had come from Scotland to the river-mouth, who called him James and raised him in the cobbled lanes of old Plymouth. He saw mermaids glide along the wharves, heard timbers straining, and the shouts of men and knew his path lay out across the ocean. He grew and took command of ships of sorrowing convict exiles until one day in 1840, when he was thirty-six, he set sail for Portland Bay. He made a clearing in the trees above my southern shore, built a house for his wife and children and looked every inch a harbour-master with sturdy face and resolute eyes beneath his tight-curled hair. Twice a day an oarsman came for him, and every day he entered in his journal the names of ships that came and went in Portland Bay. In 1858 when he was fifty-four, a new life-boat was brought to him: of double-planked New Zealand Kauri, with an iron keel, copperfastened with roves, demountable mast carrying loose-footed and gaff-headed mainsail with jib headsail. Its dimensions: 9.15 m length, a beam of 2.46, draught loaded 0.43. Displacement loaded 4 tonnes: redoubtable, reliable, unforgettable, because

of the calamity to come. It happened the following year, on a Friday, in darkness, two hundred miles from where the Captain slept. An immigrant ship named for the towns between which she plied, sailed innocently toward a reef that lay in wait for her. The dance of death began with a crash of stone through timber. with a shudder of broken hull, with men, women and children torn from each other's arms by heaving waves in the darkness before dawn. The Captain slumbered on. He knew nothing until Monday, when word came that a ship had foundered on Cape Northumberland, that only Portland's lifeboat could save the survivors. The Captain stepped into his dinghy, the parsman pulled, they slid through my quiet shallows, past the swans and pelicans, along Salt Creek to where the men and women and children of Portland stood waiting, feverish vet silent, thinking of those other men and women clinging with their children to the broken hull off Cape Northumberland. The waiting people pushed the lifeboat through the waves, watched their husbands. sons and brothers disappear toward the west, and then returned to their homes to wait and pray. The Captain told them later what he found when the lifeboat reached Cape Northumberland: human figures in distress, desperate to be saved but weak, too weak, from hunger, thirst and terror. The Captain took the lifeboat close, a crewman fired a rocket with a rescue line, but the drowning victims could not grasp it. The seas rose up, darkness fell, the lifeboat withdrew. "At daylight," the Captain said, "we stood in for the wreck, anchoring the lifeboat about the same spot as the previous day, and veering about our line quickly we were soon near the wreck - threw a line over them, which was fortunately received - and we were only a few minutes in rescuing into the lifeboat the living remnant of nineteen human beings ... Having received our precious charge we soon cast off from the wreck and one exultant cry rose from every creature in the boat; it was a tumult of joy."

When the Captain set out that terrible night William Rosevear and Abbot Carey went with him. So did Charles Patterson, Phillip Francis, James Kean, John Frederick Johnstone, James Dimond, Thomas Ward, Hugh McDonald, Thomas Tweedle, William Kerkin, John Dusting, William Booth and William Guy. Together they rescued twenty-three men and one solitary woman, who later told her story to her children and her grandchildren. But the Captain, he returned to his cottage on my southern hill, to his wife, his son and daughter, and lived on until, at seventy-four, he died, this man from Plymouth, whose name I bear.

In his was a transfer of the second and the second

grammat to Strant arrays, de clipping of trans the day the our often spots of ma han called me -"Mailter Salamp" Bird Lagran Ha often simply hory The Vagoboud of in Scal : the Lagran Which the inholosom to of Pertainal first color can the Lang he work = 1914 % Bay is a five state of Bread from the lathest of minter fee Bu Thomas received that les Ty billion has French the James

in rather a foreign medition "fulfire gazz contier" (for Rom, in either titles

beam ? Acre 4141



31.00

The first term of the country of the

I've heard a thousand voices from my watery bed. I heard the ibis-women murmur to Tommy-Come-Last who saw the ocean for the first time, and the Major declare that at Portland Bay "the anchorage is so good that a vessel is said to have rode out a gale, even from that guarter ... and a fine stream of fresh water falls into the bay there ... " I heard that Mr. Blair required a man to watch a blind bullock on Mt. Clay, and that one October night a ship from Portugal vanished to my east. "And did you hear that Mr. Blair has found in favour of a Roman Catholic herdsman? Or that three of our gentleman councillors have suggested mixed bathing be permitted at the public baths!" The voices come and go around my shallows, the voices and the birdsong, the sound of clapping swans' wings, of trumpets, pipes and trombones the day the Great War ended. The voices called me Swamp, and Mallons' Swamp, although the Vagabond objected: "The lagoon," he wrote in 1884, "which the inhabitants of Portland foolishly call the swamp, "... is a fine sheet of water into which flow many streams from the surrounding hills." Later Mr. Idriess came to tell me I was "lovely by sea and land." As did a certain Mr. Bonwick: "The swamp is no bed of fetid mud exhaling malaria," he wrote, "but a fine sheet of water fed by springs from the hills." He also observed that twelve years earlier Rev. T. Y.

Wilson had "found the swamp in rather a swampy condition",

but then, in what other condition could a swamp be found? There was worse to come throughout the hundred years that followed. My mudbanks and my reedbeds filled with jagged metal, broken glass and shredded rubber, with wire that rips through skin and feather. but all the time I listened to the footsteps and the voices. "They say she rode from Melbourne." I heard the voices say. "On horseback! She sat in the front street and - you will scarcely believe it – but she rolled a cigarette and smoked it, in broad daylight, for all to see!" "And he, I'm told, is guite taken with her." The femme fatale, she of the horse and cigarette, joined the restoration committee. Mrs. Edgar too, Mr. Trewavis, Mr. Woolcock, Mr. Beauglehole, Mrs Stringer, Mr. McGuinness, Mr. Harrison, Mr. Sharrock, Mr. Donaldson, Mr. Jessop and Mr. Patterson in the chair. The chairman lamented the many plans drawn up for me in the past, "some of them horrifying and some unusual." In May the planting began on Magazine Hill, and in May the following year of 1984 the Governor General came to honour Mr. Beauglehole. Oh, the voices that day when the ribbon was cut! I heard the clapping of wings, the swish of the spoonbill, the laughter and whispers. "He was like, you going to the FREEZA on Friday? And I was like Wow! (But tried not to show it.)" "And what did he say?" "He gave me this ring ... and wrote on the path that he loves me, so it must be for real." Now here comes the mad woman of Magazine Hill, the woman with the dog. In the grey light of dawn she admires my obsidian water and my sea-green containers and thinks she is in Mexico, or Chile. She hears the poet of Isla Negra: "Some other time, man or woman, traveller; later when I am no longer alive, look here, look for me between stone and ocean ... look here, look for me, for here I will return, without a word, without voice ... here I will be lost and found; here I will, perhaps, be stone and silence."

The voices come and go, and a man who was once a boy on Magazine Hill recalls the sounds of birds rising from my shallows on summer evenings. He would go outside, he writes, and look out across my "silver patch of water". He would hear "plovers calling over on the flat by the creek ... the rustling of moon-silvered reeds ... the sweetness of the breath of sleeping trees ... the softness of the summer night ..." "It must have been a very lovely place for the original citizens," he thinks, "before the white man came." And so we go on, beneath the drifting clouds, the shattered stars, the cavernous skies, while the peppermint shines, the she-oak droops, the paperbark exudes her fragrance, while the black wallaby hides among the southern trees, while the pelicans sail like galleons, and the royal spoonbill, the ibis, the egret and the black swan fish my waters.

Sources

Bonwick, James. Western Victoria: Its Geography, Geology and Social Condition The Narrative of an Educational Tour in 1857 Heinemann Australia, Melbourne 1970. First published by Thomas Brown, Geelong 1858.

Clark, lan D. Aboriginal Language Areas in Victoria: A Report to the Victorian Aboriginal Corporation for Languages,

Clark, Ian D. and Heydon, Toby. *Dictionary of Aboriginal Placenames of Victoria* Victorian Corporation for Languages, 2002

Fawthrop Lagoon Records, Department of Sustainability and Environment, 1891-200-

Idriess, Ion L. Across the Nullabor, A Modern Argosy, Angus & Robertson, Sydney, 1951

Portland Guardian and Normanby General Advertiser, Editorial, 23rd April, 1863

Vagabond (James, John Stanley) Argus, 18th November, 1884. Republished by Cannon, Michael (ed.) *Vagabond Countr*y Hyland House, Melbourne 1981

Wesson, S. (2001) Aboriginal Flora and Fauna Names of Victoria: As Extracted from Early Surveyors' Reports, Victorian Aboriginal Corporation for Languages, Melbourne

Wiltshire, Joseph, 'Magazine Hill and Fawthrop Lagoon: Fond Memories' in *The Portland Observer*, Friday 18 May, 1984